

**DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON TRUST AND BETRAYAL IN RATIH  
KUMALA'S NOVEL 'GADIS KRETEK'**

*Skripsi*

**Presented to**

**Undergraduate Program**

**English Education Program**

**Nurul Jadid University**

**in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
*Bachelor in English Language Education***



**By**

**Murtasiah**

**NIM 2042300032**

**NURUL JADID UNIVERSITY  
UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM  
ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM**

**2024**

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**APPROVAL**

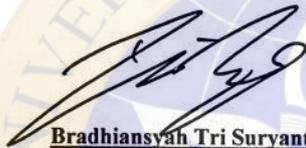
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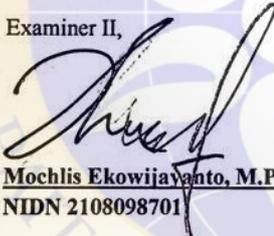
**Moh. Sofyan Adi Pranata, M.Li.**  
NIDN 0784129001

Examiner I,



**Bradhiansyah Tri Suryanto, M.Pd.**  
NIDN 2123098703

Examiner II,

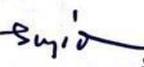


**Mochlis Ekowijayanto, M.Pd.**  
NIDN 2108098701

Acknowledged by

Faculty of Social and Humanity

Nurul Jadid University



**Chusnul Muali, M.Pd.**  
NIDN 2101127701

## **MOTTO AND DEDICATION**

“Continue to learn, as intelligence isn't something people are born with.” By. Imam Syafi'i

### **THIS SKRIPSI IS DEDICATED FOR:**

1. My Parents, aba umi
2. My brother, Ahmad Sofi, S.Kom
3. All my comrades



**DECLARATION OF THE AUTHORSHIP**

Bismillahirrohmanirrohim

Herewith, I:

Name : Murtasiah

NPM : 2042300032

Major : English Education

Address : Dusun Karang Tengah RT/RW 011/003 Desa Jambeanom,  
Jambesari Darussholah, Kabupaten Bondowoso

Declare that:

1. This *Skripsi* entitled 'Discourse Analysis on Trust and Betrayal in Ratih Kumala's Novel *Gadis Kretek*' is truly my own work and is not plagiarized either in part or in whole.
2. If at a later time it is found that the *Skripsi* is a product of plagiarism, I am willing to accept any legal consequences that may be imposed to me.

Probolinggo, 21<sup>st</sup> July 2024



**MURTASIAH**  
NIM.2042300032

## ABSTRACT

**Murtasiah.2024.** *Discourse Analysis on Trust and Betrayal in Ratih Kumala's Novel Gadis Kretek.* English Education Department, Undergraduate program Nurul Jadid University. Advisor Dr. Tirmidi, Mpd

Key word: Discourse, Discourse Analysis, Literature, Novel, Trust and Betryal

Literature, particularly novel, is extra-ordinarily prominent to get the attention of these students and teachers as connoisseurs of literary works. On the other hand, to understand the essential contents of a novel and to criticize it as well, a competence to conduct discourse analysis is significantly needed.

This study aims at describing and analyzing coherently the constructed simple story, psycholinguistic approach diagram and at the glance analyzing the intertextual in Ratih Kumala's Novel Gadis Kretek.

To achieve the objectives of the study, the researcher employs Psycholinguistic Approach by John Mandler & Nancy Johnson and. The results show that, through its storyline, the story grammar of Ratih Kumala's novel "Gadis Kretek" intricately weaves themes of trust and betrayal, which directly connect to the dynamics illustrated in the discussion of business relationships. Secondly, from discursive analysis, it is invented that Trust and betrayal are integral dynamics in business relationships, as illustrated in Ratih Kumala's novel Gadis Kretek because trust is built through several mechanisms, including contractual trust, communication trust, and competence trust. Conversely, betrayal in business can arise from several causes, including lack of communication, absence of commitment, and dissatisfaction in a business partnership

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I know, I'm just an ordinary human. I realize that this thesis is still far from perfection. Therefore, I really welcome and appreciate many corrections, suggestions and, criticism. Finally, I hope this thesis can be a useful reference for future researchers.

**The researcher,**

**Murtasiyah**

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