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APENDIX I

Secretary-General's Remark To The Security Council on Afghanistan

16 August 2021

1 The world is following events in Afghanistan with a heavy heart and deep
2 disquiet about what lies ahead.

3 All of us have seen the images in real time. Chaos. Unrest. Uncertainty. And
4 fear.

5 Much lies in the balance. The progress. The hope. The dreams of a generation
6 of young Afghan women and girls, boys and men.

7 At this grave hour, I urge all parties, especially the Taliban, to exercise utmost
8 restraint to protect lives and to ensure that humanitarian needs can be met.
9 Conflict has forced hundreds of thousands from their homes.

10 The capital city has seen a huge influx of internally displaced persons from
11 provinces around the country where they felt insecure or fled during fighting.

12 I remind all parties of their obligation to protect civilians.
13 I call on all parties to provide humanitarian with unimpeded access to deliver
14 timely and life-saving services and aid.

15 And I also urge all countries to be willing to receive Afghan refugees and refrain
16 from any deportations.

17 Now is the time to stand as one.

18 The international community must be united and utilize all available instruments
19 to ensure the following:

20 First, we must speak with one voice to uphold human rights in Afghanistan.

21 I call upon the Taliban and all parties to respect and protect international
22 humanitarian law and the rights and freedoms of all persons.

23 We are receiving chilling reports of severe restrictions on human rights
24 throughout the country.

25 I am particularly concerned by accounts of mounting human rights violations
26 against the women and girls of Afghanistan who fear a return to the darkest
27 days.

28 It is essential that the hard-won rights of Afghan women and girls are protected.

29 They are looking to the international community for support — the same
30 international community that assured them that opportunities would be
31 expanded, education would be guaranteed, freedoms would spread and rights
32 would be secured.

33 Second, the international community must unite to make sure that Afghanistan is
34 never again used as a platform or safe haven for terrorist organizations.

35 I appeal to the Security Council — and the international community as a whole
36 — to stand together, to work together and act together — and use all tools at its
37 disposal to suppress the global terrorist threat in Afghanistan and to guarantee
38 that basic human rights will be respected.

39 Regardless of who holds power, these two fundamental principles — in which
40 our world has such a deep and abiding interest — must be upheld.

41 The United Nations is committed to supporting Afghans.

42 We continue to have staff and offices in areas that have come under Taliban
43 control.

44 I am relieved to report that in large measure, our personnel and premises have
45 been respected.

46 We urge the Taliban to continue to do so and to honour the integrity and
47 inviolability of diplomatic envoys and premises.

48 The humanitarian crisis in Afghanistan affects 18 million people — fully half of
49 the country's population.

50 It is vital that basic services continue to be provided.

51 In a statement issued yesterday, the Taliban said that they would work with
52 existing institutions.

53 It is crucial that civil servant salaries continue to be paid, infrastructure is
54 maintained, airports are reopened, and health and education services continue.

55 The United Nations presence will adapt to the security situation.

56 But above all, we will stay and deliver in support of the Afghan people in their
57 hour of need.

58 Looking ahead, I call for an immediate end to violence, for the rights of all
59 Afghans to be respected and for Afghanistan to comply with all international
60 agreements to which it is a party.

61 Afghans are a proud people with a rich cultural heritage. They have known
62 generations of war and hardship.

- 63 They deserve our full support.
- 64 The following days will be pivotal.
- 65 The world is watching.
- 66 We cannot and must not abandon the people of Afghanistan, Thank you.



APPENDIX II

Table 4.1

**Types of grammatical cohesion used by Antonio Gutteres in his
remark about humanitarian in Afghanistan**

| Line | Types of grammatical cohesion | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | D | C | N | V | C | N | V | C | A | A | C | T | | |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | d | d | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 21 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 37 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 38 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 39 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 40 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 41 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 42 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 43 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 44 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 48 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 49 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 51 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 53 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 54 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - |
| 55 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 56 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 58 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 59 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - |
| 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 61 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - |
| 63 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 64 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 66 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - |

