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**LEMBAGA PENERBITAN, PENELITIAN &
PENGABDIAN KEPADA MASYARAKAT
UNIVERSITAS NURUL JADID
PROBOLINGGO JAWA TIMUR**

PP. Nurul Jadid
Karanganyar Paiton
Probolinggo 67291
☎ 0888-3077-077
lp3m@unuja.ac.id

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Applying OK4R to Embellish Reading Comprehension Abstract. This studies intends to realize the impact of OK4R in English studying comprehension. The pattern is 32 11 graders of MA Nurul Jadid Paiton. A pretest-posttest layout became used as a studies layout. The facts became analyzed through Paired Sample T-take a look at. The end result indicates tremendous variations among approach (.000<.05). It approach that OK4R distribute the a success of mastering studying Keywords: OK4R, Reading Comprehension

1. Introduction Reading is one of the vital English competencies that should be mastered through college students because it continually helps their fulfillment for gift and future [1]. Because of the essence of studying talent for college students life, studying turns into a talent that ought to be trained at college. Even aleven though college students have found out a studying lesson, they may be nevertheless tough in attaining the primary purpose of studying which comprehension is. According to Patel and Jain, studying is the maximum useful and great talent for people [2]. It approach that with studying the scholars can enhance their expertise, and additionally get to be had records. Reading is likewise some thing tremendous and critical for the pupil for the reason that achievement in their look at counts on a superb a part of their cappotential to examine. The college students cappotential associated with the trainer approaches she/ he provide an explanation for the cloth. Linse and Nunan kingdom that studying comprehension may be very complicated as it calls for a excessive degree of questioning it greater than simply decode unique phrase [3]. It may be understood that after a person desires to recognise a textual content, he have to assume aloud due to the fact he does now no longer handiest translate the phrase that he examine at the textual content, however he have to additionally reap the which means that author tells at the textual content, and it isn't clean. By studying, college students will study some thing new. Because studying is an alive procedure of knowledge the broadcast phrases, hence, they ought to realize a way to study from studying. Reading is the muse of all expertise. Both the textbook and the extracurricular studying substances emerge as a supply of vocabularies and terms to readers, to decorate their spoken language talent and writing cappotential. Good English studying cappotential is an powerful manner to benefit the present day records as it's far needed. For inclusion, our commercial and industrial circles constantly set up the internationalization and globalization. It is a important desires of excellent English person. Strengthening the cappotential of studying could be critical for us to guide man or woman cappotential in competing. In coaching studying, instructors have to don't forget many components critical in studying comprehension [4]. Teachers are one of the vital elements which could decide the achievement or failure of college students in mastering [5]. Therefore, the academics can use the right approach of mastering for the scholars in knowledge texts which could enhance and increase their studying cappotential, even clean to locate records from the textual content. By OK4R (Overview, Key Ideas, Read, Recall, Reflect, Review) approach it could enhance the scholars in mastering studying textual content and simpler for the scholars to paintings on assignments.

2. Literature overview 2.1 Definition of OK4R Method In coaching studying, there are numerous strategies that may be implemented through the trainer. One of them is OK4R approach. According to Robinson states that OK4R is a

technique which could help the pupil cognizance on analyzing and prioritizing the facts in a manner that discloses immediately to how they may be puzzled to apply that during a take a look at [6]. It approach that this approach is a technique of studying a textbook in order that the records they examine in reality do input their long-time period reminiscence. Also, Peterson (2006) states that OK4R approach is in place of simply beginning at the start and studying via to the stop, you'll do the project plenty and recall plenty greater in case you make the effort to observe it [7]. This approach asks college students to cognizance at the subject matter. Then, the scholars can solution the query of the textual content given through the trainer. So, this approach can help the pupil in a mastering procedure with without difficulty. Furthermore, Agbebire states that OK4R approach is an powerful manner to get the first-rate out of any college students the acronym approach with the intention to use this approach, firstly, you ought to evaluate the cloth wherein procedure compare it if it incorporates the fundamental thoughts and take notes of the important thing factors with the intention to manual you in studying [8]. Next is to examine in element the subject matter, throughout which jot down of substantive factors to recall what were then contemplated at the factors through connecting them with different thoughts or some thing not unusual place with the intention to assist its knowledge. After the replicate on regions, then undergo the cloth once more to get a higher knowledge of tough or uncertain regions and people of terrible knowledge. It is maximum beneficial in issue regions with greater of non-stop studying than evaluation consisting of the control sciences, industrial and artwork subjects. According to Paul, OK4R is the approach of studying with assist consider what need to get from a textual content and recall records well. It lets in the scholars to be simpler for studying the textual content and recognize what has been examine them [9]. This approach may be very petrified college students in studying. Then, Kesselman and Peterson said that OK4R is a technique for studying cloth that you are predicted to recall or to apply in an project [10]. It approach this approach can assist the scholars to increase their studying comprehension. The college students examine and speak the textual content with peers. It makes the scholars will whole the project plenty quicker and recall plenty greater. Based on a few definition above, it could be resumed that, this approach can assist them to lose their notion that studying is tough to study and via the stairs in a technique, the scholars could be simpler to recognise approximately textual content, and which could assist college students to recognize what they examine. It is without difficulty utilized in knowledge the textual content. So, the scholars gets extra records or thoughts after studying.

2.2 Steps of OK4R Method

According to Peterson, the approaches of OK4R approach within the following:

- Overview. Take approximately 5 mins to examine the introductory and precis paragraphs of the project. Then, examine aspect heading or subject matter sentences, if there aren't headings, to decide standard content material and collection of the subject matter, find the primary division.
- Key Items. Distinguish key thoughts shape secondary thoughts and helping substances. Pick out the important thing thoughts the writer is making. Change headings into questions through placing phrases like what, how, who, why, whilst.
- Read. Read the traces or paragraph consecutively to reply your query and to look how helping substances make clear or

show key factors. Don't try and examine too fast at this stage. d. Recall. After studying, take a look at your reminiscence and knowledge. Try to mention or write down the primary factors. Then, make a precis or pass lower back and underline or highlight. e. Reflect. When you've got got completed studying and made your notes, take a seat down lower back and consider what you've got got examine. Try to narrate it to some thing to your revel in. Talk approximately what you've got got examine. f. Review. At a later time, pass over the textual content once more to study cloth and refresh your reminiscence. To maintain the cloth clean to your thoughts, overview it now and then. Reread your notes and strive to mention or rewrite the primary factors till they may be firmly to your thoughts [10].

2.three Reading Comprehension

According to Rosenblatt in Moreillon, studying is verbal exchange most of the reader, the textual content, and the purpose of the writer. According to Snow, studying comprehension desires the procedure of drawing out and constructing which means concurrently via interplay and involvement with written language. According to Anderson et al. in Graham et al., comprehension is the procedure of coding which means through coordinating a few complicated approaches that encompass phrase studying, phrase and global expertise, and fluency. And in keeping with Willis, studying comprehension covers how the mind takes in new records via numerous neural networks the use of patterns, categories, and relational connections, and builds the brand new facts into comprehended expertise. Debra et al. stated that Reading is the important thing to open doorways to all college students and Comprehension refers to how suffering readers make feel of the written web page in any content material area. Serravallo stated Comprehension is the middle of what it approach to examine and Reading is questioning and comprehending and getting on the which means at the back of a textual content (Serravallo, 2010). Duffy stated that comprehension is the middle of studying due to the fact the purpose of revealed language is the verbal exchange of messages (Duffy, 2009). And in keeping with Baker et al., Reading is a complicated procedure concerning a community of cognitive moves that paintings collectively to assemble which means (Dorn & Soffos, 2005). Based on the reason above, the researcher concludes that studying is the procedure to get the primary concept, records, and message from the writer. Comprehension is the important thing to a lacking detail in studying instruction, how we are able to get records and interpret it right into a deeper which means of the textual content. To study studying, the scholars have to have excellent comprehension to recognize the textual content. Comprehension can't be separated from studying due to the fact studying targets to recognise what they had been examine. Reading comprehension is the manner closer to constructing significance through organizing diverse complicated approaches that encompass phrase studying, phrase and global expertise, and fluency. Reading comprehension isn't on my own as an utility of mastering theory [11], however it's far an incredible instance of the demanding situations going through trainer and college students who want to commit time, effort, motivation and developing competencies to the improvement of fluent studying cappotential. In different phrases, studying comprehension is a procedure which could make the readers use a few techniques and additionally integrate with their expertise to recognise some thing that they may be studying or knowledge

approximately what has been examined. To increase the scholars' comprehension, the college students should realize which aptitudes and approaches are right for the form of content material and see a way to observe them to gain the studying purpose. From the above definitions, it could be concluded that **Comprehension is the thoughts act or the strength of knowledge. When one reads something, he actively is going alongside to recognise what the writers' supposed message through predicting, evaluating, selecting, tremendous details, organizing, etc.** Therefore, studying **comprehension** approach knowledge **what has been** examined. **It is an energetic procedure that relies upon on** now no longer handiest comprehension talent, however additionally readers' revel in and previous expertise.

2. four Components of Reading Comprehension According to Brown, there are 8 additives of studying comprehension features. They are the primary concept, expression/idiom/word in context, inference, grammatical feature, element along with data now no longer written, helping the concept, and vocabulary in context [12].

But on this studies, the author handiest discusses 5 additives that are suitable for the senior excessive college curriculum, as observe:

- Finding Detail Information.** It calls for readers to experiment unique details. Nunan says that at the same time as studying, the readers ought to be capable of apprehend the element records consisting of a person, places, events, and time. The element records questions are normally organized to cognizance on wh-inquiries to acquiring records [13].
- They are figuring out the Main Idea.** The most important concept is what the writer desires you to realize approximately the subject matter. Efficient readers recognize now no longer handiest the thoughts however additionally the **relative significances as expressed through the author. It is** chosen withinside the **beginning, middle, and on the stop of the paragraph. Sometimes, the** primary concept isn't said clearly [14].
- You are finding the which means of vocabulary context.** When you come across an surprising phrase, a great method is to deduce (or guess) its which means from the context. You may also now no longer continually have the ability to deduce an actual which means, however you could frequently get the overall which means sufficient to preserve studying with knowledge [15].
- Identifying references.** To keep away from repeated phrases or terms, the **authors use reference phrases. Nuttal says that spotting reference phrases and** being capable of become aware of the phrases or word to which they refer will assist the reader recognize the studying passage. The exercising facilitates freshmen to apprehend a number of the alerts that proven a sentence associated with some thing that has been cited some place else withinside the textual content [16]. They are making inference from studying the textual content. Good readers make inferences as they examine. That is, further to studying the phrases, they use their creativeness and their expertise approximately the arena to fill in actualities and mind that aren't expressed withinside the content material. This is every now and then called "studying among the traces." It is frequently important to examine among the traces due to the fact a author can't encompass all of the feasible records approximately a subject or situation. Writers omit records that they assume readers will realize already or could be capable of guess [17].

three. Method

This studies implemented one institution of pretest-posttest layout. It became carried out at MA Nurul Jadid Paiton Probolinggo East Java. The pattern of this studies became 11 grader

college students of Science Program. It includes 32 college students. Reading comprehension take a look at became used as tool pretest and posttest. The take a look at objects are 45. The college students have been requested to reply in ninety mins. The form of take a look at is multiple-choice. The take a look at used dichotomous scoring wherein the perfect solution will score 1 and the incorrect solution will score 0. four. Result and dialogue Mean of pretest and posttest consecutively 22.2 and 28.75. The take a look at is ordinary primarily based totally at the Q-Q plot. It may be visible withinside the description below; The photograph explains that every object of the take a look at is near the line. It approach that the facts has ordinary distribution. Based on computation through SPSS, it became discovered that the take a look at has homogeneity of variance ($0.680 > 0.05$). Then, to realize the tremendous variations among approach, it's far computed through Paired Sample T-take a look at. And end result pre-take a look at and post-take a look at indicates tremendous variations among approach ($.000 < .05$). It approach that OK4R distribute the a success of mastering studying. OK4R is a totally beneficial method to train studying. It calls for college students to do grade by grade to recognise the textual content. And additionally, the scholars have a risk to recognise the textual content through bottom-up method. Because they assemble the which means from the textual content. Applying OK4R withinside the coaching and mastering procedure will assist the academics to train simpler on studying comprehension. And for the scholars, they may get greater expertise whilst studying a textual content. Or they are able to observe this method to examine articles out of doors the classroom.

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